

# UNIT 13

## Present Perfect



He **has bought** a horse.



How long **have they been** married?  
They **have been** married for 35 years.



Richard's car **has** just **broken down**.

- ◆ Настоящее совершенное время (present perfect) образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **have / has** и причастия прошедшего времени. Причастие прошедшего времени правильных глаголов образуется путем добавления к глаголу окончания **-ed**. Например: *clean - cleaned, study - studied*. Причастие прошедшего времени неправильных глаголов образуется иначе. Например: *give - given*. (Смотрите список неправильных глаголов на странице 126.)  
Например: *I **have written** a letter.*

Вопросы строятся путем постановки **have / has** перед личным местоимением в именительном падеже. Например: ***Has she cleaned** the room? **Have you written** a letter?*

Отрицания строятся путем постановки **not** между **have / has** и причастием прошедшего времени. Например: *She **has not / hasn't** cleaned the room. I **have not / haven't** written a letter.*

### ПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ ГЛАГОЛ (REGULAR VERB)

Утверждение		Отрицание		Вопрос
Полная форма	Краткая форма	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I have cleaned	I've cleaned	I have not cleaned	I haven't cleaned	Have I cleaned?
You have cleaned	You've cleaned	You have not cleaned	You haven't cleaned	Have you cleaned?
He has cleaned	He's cleaned	He has not cleaned	He hasn't cleaned	Has he cleaned?
She has cleaned	She's cleaned	She has not cleaned	She hasn't cleaned	Has she cleaned?
It has cleaned	It's cleaned	It has not cleaned	It hasn't cleaned	Has it cleaned?
We have cleaned	We've cleaned	We have not cleaned	We haven't cleaned	Have we cleaned?
You have cleaned	You've cleaned	You have not cleaned	You haven't cleaned	Have you cleaned?
They have cleaned	They've cleaned	They have not cleaned	They haven't cleaned	Have they cleaned?

### НЕПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ ГЛАГОЛ (IRREGULAR VERB)

Полная форма	Краткая форма	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I have eaten	I've eaten	I have not eaten	I haven't eaten	Have I eaten?
You have eaten	You've eaten	You have not eaten	You haven't eaten	Have you eaten?
He has eaten	He's eaten	He has not eaten	He hasn't eaten	Has he eaten?
She has eaten	She's eaten	She has not eaten	She hasn't eaten	Has she eaten?
It has eaten	It's eaten	It has not eaten	It hasn't eaten	Has it eaten?
We have eaten	We've eaten	We have not eaten	We haven't eaten	Have we eaten?
You have eaten	You've eaten	You have not eaten	You haven't eaten	Have you eaten?
They have eaten	They've eaten	They have not eaten	They haven't eaten	Have they eaten?



1

Напишите причастия прошедшего времени следующих глаголов.

- |                           |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 see ... <i>seen</i> ... | 11 catch .....  |
| 2 cut .....               | 12 read .....   |
| 3 work .....              | 13 arrive ..... |
| 4 leave .....             | 14 make .....   |
| 5 feed .....              | 15 give .....   |
| 6 bring .....             | 16 sing .....   |
| 7 swim .....              | 17 teach .....  |
| 8 buy .....               | 18 ring .....   |
| 9 drink .....             | 19 do .....     |
| 10 go .....               | 20 eat .....    |

## Употребление

Present perfect употребляется для выражения:

- действий, которые произошли в прошлом в неопределенное время. Конкретное время действия не важно, важен результат.

Например: They **have bought** a new house.  
(Когда они его купили? Мы не знаем, когда. Конкретное время не важно.)

- действий, которые начались в прошлом и все еще продолжают в настоящем.

Например: I **have known** Mary for ten years.  
(Мы познакомились десять лет назад. Естественно, знакомы и сейчас.)

- действий, которые завершились совсем недавно и их результаты все еще ощущаются в настоящем.

Например: Tom **has just painted** the fence.  
(Он только что закончил красить. Краска на заборе еще не высохла.)

## Маркеры

К маркерам present perfect относятся:  
*since, for, how long, ever, never, yet, already, just, so far, recently.*

2

Выполните задание в парах. Используя подсказки, задайте вопросы и ответьте на них. Например:

Уч. А: *Have you seen Mary?*

Уч. В: *Yes, I've seen her.*

- you / see / Mary / Yes
- Jim / eat / his meal / No
- John / talk to / his parents / Yes
- she / read / that book / No
- they / clean / their house / Yes
- Mark / buy / a new bike / Yes
- you / phone / your father / No

3

Поставьте в **present perfect** глаголы в скобках.

- My friend ...*has opened*... (open) a flower shop in the village.
- I ..... (not/do) my homework yet.
- The baker ..... (bake) many loaves of bread.
- ..... (you/send) aunt Margaret a birthday card yet?
- Grandma ..... (water) the flowers.
- I ..... (lose) my gloves.
- ..... (Fiona and Andrew/move) to a new house yet?
- He ..... (not/finish) his lunch yet.
- Beth ..... (knit) a beautiful red sweater.
- I ..... (forget) his address.
- ..... (the doctor/take) your temperature?
- Nigel ..... (write) a new book.

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Сначала поставьте в **present perfect** глаголы в скобках. Затем в парах составьте аналогичные диалоги о себе.

A: What 1) ...*have you done*... (you/do) so far?

B: Lots of things. I 2) ..... (clean) the house, I 3) ..... (cook) lunch and I 4) ..... (take) the dog for a walk. What about you?

A: I 5) ..... (water) the flowers, I 6) ..... (wash) the dishes and I 7) ..... (cut) the grass.



# UNIT 13

## Present Perfect

**How long** употребляется в вопросах о продолжительности действия. Например: *How long have you worked here?* (Как долго ты здесь работаешь?)

**For** употребляется для указания продолжительности действия. Например: *I've lived here for eight years.* (Я живу здесь восемь лет.)

**Since** употребляется для указания времени начала действия. Например: *I've known him since 1990.*

### 5 Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них. Например:

Уч. А: *How long has Jenny lived here?*  
Уч. В: *She has lived here for three years.*

- 1 Jenny / live here / three years.
- 2 Kim / be / a teacher / 1995.
- 3 They / work / here / six months.
- 4 Peter / know / them / last year.
- 5 Rob / be / ill / Tuesday.

### 6 Вставьте *since* или *for*.

- |                        |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 ...for... six months | 5 ..... last week |
| 2 ..... June           | 6 ..... a month   |
| 3 ..... two weeks      | 7 ..... yesterday |
| 4 ..... three years    | 8 ..... 1977      |

**already/ just** употребляются в утвердительных высказываниях и ставятся между глаголом *have* и причастием прошедшего времени. Например: *They have already packed their suitcases. I've just phoned him.*

**yet** употребляется в вопросах и отрицаниях и ставится в конце предложения. Например: *Have you posted the letter yet? He hasn't written to me yet.*

### 7 Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них. Например:

1. Уч. А: *Have you eaten dinner yet?*  
Уч. В: *Yes, I have already eaten dinner.*

2. Уч. А: *Have they done their homework yet?*  
Уч. В: *No, they haven't done their homework yet.*

- 1 (you / eat / dinner) - (Yes)
- 2 (they / do / their homework) - (No)
- 3 (Tom / write / the letter) - (Yes)
- 4 (Sophia / watch / the news) - (No)
- 5 (Mum / clean / the house) - (No)
- 6 (they / do / the shopping) - (Yes)
- 7 (you / wash / the clothes) - (Yes)
- 8 (Bob / go / to bed) - (No)

**ever** употребляется в вопросах и ставится между глаголом *have* и причастием прошедшего времени. Например: *Have you ever travelled abroad?*

**never** употребляется в отрицательных высказываниях и ставится между *have* и причастием прошедшего времени. Например: *I have never travelled abroad.*

### 8 Напишите предложения, используя маркеры, указанные в скобках. Следуйте примеру.

- 1 You have been to America.  
(ever) *Have you ever been to America?*  
(never) *I have never been to America.*
- 2 Molly has worked in an office.  
(ever) .....  
(never) .....
- 3 Colin has gone home.  
(yet) .....  
(already) .....
- 4 Ralph and Wendy have eaten breakfast.  
(yet) .....  
(just) .....

### 9 Вставьте *yet*, *recently*, *how long*, *never*, *since*, *just*, *so far*, *for* или *ever*.

- 1 ...How long... have you been a teacher?
- 2 Kate has ..... cleaned the window.
- 3 Have you ..... been to Egypt?
- 4 Sandra has ..... driven a car before.
- 5 I haven't invited anyone to the party .....
- 6 She has only written one letter .....
- 7 You have known them ..... five years.
- 8 He hasn't phoned ..... Sunday.
- 9 Toby has ..... bought a dog.



### Краткие ответы





Краткие ответы строятся с помощью **Yes** или **No**, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и вспомогательного глагола **have / haven't** или **has / hasn't**. Содержание вопроса не повторяется. Например: *Have you ever eaten Chinese food? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.*

Have you ...?	Yes, I/we have.
	No, I/we haven't.
Has he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it has.
	No, he/she/it hasn't.
Have they ...?	Yes, they have.
	No, they haven't.

10

Используя таблицу (✓ – да, ✗ – нет), задайте своему партнеру вопросы о Билле (Bill) и Мэри (Mary), а затем о нем самом. Потом поменяйтесь ролями.

- i) Уч. А: *Has Bill ever caught a big fish?*  
Уч. В: *Yes, he has.*
- ii) Уч. А: *Have you ever caught a big fish?*  
Уч. В: *No, I haven't./Yes, I have.*

	Bill	Mary	You
 catch / big fish	✓	✗	
 fly / in a plane	✗	✓	
 travel / abroad	✓	✗	
 ride / a camel	✓	✗	

### Сопоставление Past Simple и Present Perfect

#### Past Simple

Мы употребляем **past simple** для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в указанное время.



*They **bought** a big house **ten years ago**. (Когда? Десять лет назад. Время указано.)*

- началось и закончилось в прошлом.



*Tom Crown **was** an actor for twenty years. (Он больше не актер.)*

#### Present Perfect

Мы употребляем **present perfect** для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в неопределенное время.



*They **have bought** a yacht. (Когда? Мы не знаем. Время не указано.)*

- началось в прошлом и продолжается сейчас.



*Tom Crown **has been** a director for three years. (Он стал режиссером три года назад и является им до сих пор.)*



# UNIT 13

## Present Perfect

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Впишите в ответы пропущенные слова, как показано на примере.

- Have you visited your grandparents?  
Yes, ... *I visited them* ... last weekend.
- Has David finished his painting?  
Yes, ..... on Monday.
- Have you read the letter?  
Yes, ..... half an hour ago.
- Has Pam moved house?  
Yes, ..... last month.

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Поставьте в present perfect или past simple глаголы в скобках.

- I ... *didn't go* ... (not/go) to school yesterday because I was ill.
- ..... (you/ever/fly) a kite?
- There is nothing in the box. I ..... (just/empty) it.
- Simon ..... (go) to the theatre last week.
- ..... (you/eat) all the chocolate cake last night?
- ..... (you/wear) your new hat yet?
- I ..... (drink) twelve glasses of water yesterday.
- Dora ..... (visit) five European countries so far.
- ..... (you/come) to work by bus yesterday?
- ..... (you/go) to Samantha's party last Saturday?

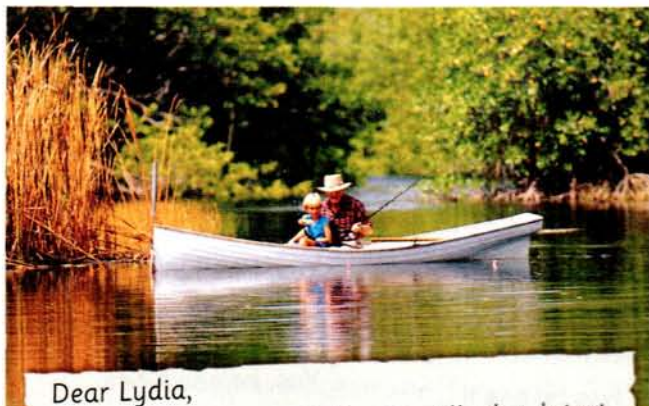
13

Поставьте в present perfect или past simple глаголы в скобках.

- A: ... *Have you ever seen* ... (you/ever/see) an elephant?  
B: Yes, I ..... (see) some in a zoo last summer.  
A: ..... (you/touch) them?  
B: No, they ..... (be) in their cages.
- A: ..... (you/go) shopping on Saturday?  
B: Yes, I ..... (buy) lots of things.  
A: What ..... (you/buy)?  
B: A jacket, some shoes and a pair of trousers.
- A: ..... (you/finish) your project yet?  
B: Yes, I ..... (finish) it last night.  
A: ..... (you/type) it yet?  
B: Yes, I ..... (already/type) it.
- A: ..... (you/ever/be) to Poland?  
B: Yes, I ..... (go) there in 1992.  
A: Where ..... (you/stay)?  
B: I ..... (stay) at a friend's house in Warsaw.

14

Поставьте в present perfect или past simple глаголы в скобках.



Dear Lydia,

I'm writing to tell you all the latest family news. Aunt Daisy (1) ... *had* ... (have) a baby girl a week ago. Uncle Nick is very pleased. They (2) ..... (name) the baby Louise. Uncle Bruce (3) ..... (buy) a new car and he (4) ..... (give) the old one to Aunt Celia. Do you remember my cousin Rupert? Well, he (5) ..... (move) to Germany last month. He (6) ..... (take) his wife and children with him. Grandpa (7) ..... (take) Alex on a fishing trip last weekend. Unfortunately, they (8) ..... (not/catch) any fish!

Grandma (9) ..... (recently/redecorate) the living room. She (10) ..... (paint) the walls pink and (11) ..... (buy) a new carpet to match. It looks lovely.

That's all for now. Take care and write soon with your news.

Love,  
Mum

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Выберите правильный ответ.

- I'm a teacher. I ... *A* ... in a school.  
A work      B worked      C am working
- He ..... goodbye and then he walked away.  
A has said      B said      C says
- "I ..... my work. Can I leave, now?"  
A finish      B have finished      C am finishing
- I ..... on a new book at the moment.  
A work      B am working      C have worked



### УСТНО

- 5 ..... make any noise. Mum is sleeping.  
A Doesn't B Don't C Didn't
- 6 She always ..... her teeth twice a day.  
A brushes B has brushed C is brushing
- 7 I ..... a postcard two days ago. It was from my parents.  
A get B have got C got
- 8 We ..... a lot of money on our new house so far.  
A spent B have spent C are spending
- 9 There ..... any rice in the cupboard.  
A aren't B isn't C is
- 10 This house ..... to my uncle Tom.  
A belongs B belong C have belonged

16

Вычеркните лишнее слово в каждом предложении.

- 1 I have broke a vase yesterday.
- 2 Were you be in Paris last month?
- 3 Tom has ever eaten all the fruit.
- 4 There were not no people at the bus stop.
- 5 Alex already cut his finger yesterday.
- 6 John hasn't never phoned me yet.

### ДРУГИМИ СЛОВАМИ

Внимательно посмотрите на эти пары предложений. В каждой паре оба предложения имеют схожий смысл.

- 1 I saw Tim a week ago.  
have I **have not seen Tim for** a week.
- 2 When did you go to Spain?  
ago How long **ago did you go** to Spain?
- 3 I became a teacher four years ago.  
have I **have been a teacher for** four years.

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Впишите от двух до пяти пропущенных слов, включая слова, выделенные жирным шрифтом.

- 1 He became a singer ten years ago.  
has He ...**has been a singer for**... ten years.
- 2 They visited their friends a month ago.  
have They ..... their friends for a month.
- 3 When did you visit your grandparents?  
ago How long ..... your grandparents?
- 4 She has been a doctor for ten years.  
became She ..... ten years ago.

Бренда (Brenda) и Люк (Luke) переехали в новый дом. Они очень заняты. Посмотрите на список под картинкой. *What have they done? What have they not done?* (✓ – сделали, ✗ – нет.) Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них. Например:

Уч. А: *Have they hung the curtains up?*

Уч. В: *No, they haven't.*



hang the curtains up	✗	repair the taps	✗
paint the fence	✓	polish the floors	✓
buy new carpets	✓	plant any trees	✗
fix the roof	✗	clean the cupboards	✓

### ПИСЬМЕННО

Бренда пишет письмо своей подруге Сэлли. Допишите письмо, используя предыдущее задание.

Dear Sally,

We moved into our new house last weekend. It is lovely but we have had lots of things to do.

We haven't hung the curtains up yet, but we have painted the fence. ....

Moving to a new house is a lot of hard work. I hope everything will be ready when you come to visit us!

Lots of love,  
Brenda